

OMB Number:	3235-0287
Estimated average burden hours per response:	0.5

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP

Filed pursuant to Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or Section 30(h) of the Investment Company Act of 1940

Check this box if no longer subject to Section 16. Form 4 or Form 5 obligations may continue. See Instruction 1(b).

Check this box to indicate that a transaction was made pursuant to a contract, instruction or written plan for the purchase or sale of equity securities of the issuer that is intended to satisfy the affirmative defense conditions of Rule 10b5-1(c). See Instruction 10.

1. Name and Address of Reporting Person * <u>Grondin Richard</u> _____ (Last) (First) (Middle) 8302 DUNWOODY PLACE, SUITE 250 _____ (Street) ATLANTA, GA 30350 _____ (City) (State) (Zip)	2. Issuer Name and Ticker or Trading Symbol <u>PERMA FIX ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES INC [PESI]</u>	5. Relationship of Reporting Person(s) to Issuer (Check all applicable) Director 10% Owner <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Officer (give title below) Other (specify below) EVP of Waste Treatment Ops
	3. Date of Earliest Transaction (Month/Day/Year) 10/02/2023	
4. If Amendment, Date of Original Filed (Month/Day/Year)		

Table I - Non-Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned

1. Title of Security (Instr. 3)	2. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year)	2A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year)	3. Transaction Code (Instr. 8)			4. Securities Acquired (A) or Disposed Of (D) (Instr. 3, 4 and 5)			5. Amount of Securities Beneficially Owned Following Reported Transaction(s) (Instr. 3 and 4)	6. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4)	7. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4)
			Code	V	Amount	(A) or (D)	Price				
Common Stock	10/02/2023		M		20,000 ⁽¹⁾	A	\$3.6	21,036	D		
Common Stock	10/02/2023		F		7,118 ⁽¹⁾	D	\$10.115	13,918	D		
Common Stock	10/02/2023		M		8,000 ⁽²⁾	A	\$3.15	21,918	D		
Common Stock	10/02/2023		F		2,491 ⁽²⁾	D	\$10.115	19,427	D		

Table II - Derivative Securities Acquired, Disposed of, or Beneficially Owned (e.g., puts, calls, warrants, options, convertible securities)

1. Title of Derivative Security (Instr. 3)	2. Conversion or Exercise Price of Derivative Security	3. Transaction Date (Month/Day/Year)	3A. Deemed Execution Date, if any (Month/Day/Year)	4. Transaction Code (Instr. 8)		5. Number of Derivative Securities Acquired (A) or Disposed of (D) (Instr. 3, 4 and 5)		6. Date Exercisable and Expiration Date (Month/Day/Year)		7. Title and Amount of Securities Underlying Derivative Security (Instr. 3 and 4)	8. Price of Derivative Security (Instr. 5)	9. Number of derivative Securities Beneficially Owned Following Reported Transaction(s) (Instr. 4)	10. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 4)	11. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 4)
				Code	V	(A)	(D)	Date Exercisable	Expiration Date					
Stock Option	\$3.6	10/02/2023		M			20,000 ⁽¹⁾	(3)	10/19/2023	Common Stock	20,000	\$0	0 ⁽¹⁾	D
Stock Option	\$3.15	10/02/2023		M			8,000 ⁽²⁾	(4)	01/17/2025	Common Stock	8,000	\$0	2,000 ⁽²⁾	D
Stock Option	\$7.005							(5)	10/14/2027	Common Stock	25,000		25,000	D
Stock Option	\$3.95							(6)	01/19/2029	Common Stock	30,000		30,000	D

Explanation of Responses:

- On October 2, 2023, the Reporting Person exercised the incentive stock option granted 10/19/2017 under the Company's 2017 Stock Option Plan (the "2017 Plan") for the purchase of 20,000 shares of the Company's Common Stock at an exercise price of \$3.60 per share (the "Option shares"). As permitted by the 2017 Plan, the Reporting Person elected to pay the exercise price of the Option Shares by having the Company withhold from the Option Shares a number of shares having a fair market value equal to the aggregate exercise price of \$72,000. Since the fair market value of the Company's Common Stock on October 2, 2023 (as determined in accordance with the 2017 Plan) was \$10.115 per share, the Company withheld 7,118 shares of Common Stock (\$72,000 divided by \$10.115) to pay the aggregate exercise price of the option.
- On October 2, 2023, the Reporting Person exercised the incentive stock option granted 01/17/2019 under the Company's 2017 Stock Option Plan (the "2017 Plan") for the purchase of 8,000 of the 10,000 shares of the Company's Common Stock at an exercise price of \$3.15 per share (the "Option shares"). As permitted by the 2017 Plan, the Reporting Person elected to pay the exercise price of the Option Shares by having the Company withhold from the Option Shares a number of shares having a fair market value equal to the aggregate exercise price of \$25,200. Since the fair market value of the Company's Common Stock on October 2, 2023 (as determined in accordance with the 2017 Plan) was \$10.115 per share, the Company withheld 2,491 shares of Common Stock (\$25,200,000 divided by \$10.115) to pay the aggregate exercise price of the option.
- Incentive stock option granted 10/19/2017 under the Company's 2017 Stock Option Plan. The option is for a 6 year period and vests over a 5 year period, at 1/5 increment per year.
- Incentive Stock Option granted 01/17/2019 under the Company's 2017 Stock Option Plan. The Option is for a 6 year period and vests over a 5 year period, at 1/5 increment per year.
- Incentive stock option granted 10/14/2021 under the Company's 2017 Stock Option Plan. The option is for a 6 year period and vests over a 5 year period, at 1/5 increment per year.
- Incentive stock option granted 01/19/2023 under the Company's 2017 Stock Option Plan. The option is for a 6 year period and vests over a 5 year period, at 1/5 increment per year.

/s/Richard Grondin 10/03/2023
 ** Signature of Reporting Person Date

Reminder: Report on a separate line for each class of securities beneficially owned directly or indirectly.

* If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, see Instruction 4 (b)(v).

** Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations See 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).

Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed. If space is insufficient, see Instruction 6 for procedure.

Persons who respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB Number.